

Rules and Tips:

Digital Object Identifier (DOI):

(APA 6.31, 7.01)

- If available, include the digital object identifier (DOI). The DOI is a unique alphanumeric link that identifies articles on the internet and provides a link to their location.
- When searching for articles on EBSCOhost, the DOI (if available) can be found on the 'Detailed Record' page. Click the title of the article in EBSCOhost to access the 'Detailed Record' page. Ex: DOI: 10.1016/j.trim.2011.05.004
- If no DOI is available, include the **home page URL** for the journal, newsletter, or magazine you are citing. Ex: Retrieved from <http://online.wsj.com>

Journals, Magazines and Newspapers:

(APA 6.29, 6.30)

- For the title of articles or book chapters capitalize only the first word of the title, subtitle, and any proper nouns. Ex: Posttraumatic stress and growth among Tibetan refugees: The mediating role of cognitive-emotional regulation strategies.
- For periodical titles (the name of the journal, magazine or newspaper) capitalize all major words; *italicize* the title. Ex: *Journal of Clinical Psychology*.
- When citing periodicals, the volume number (located after the periodical title) is *italicized*; the issue number (located immediately after the volume number) is placed within parentheses and is not italicized. Then give the page numbers on which the material appears. Ex: *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 67(7), 720-735.

eBooks:

(APA 6.29)

- For eBook titles capitalize only the first word of the title, subtitle and any proper nouns; *italicize* the title. Ex: *America and the Vietnam War: Re-examining the culture and history of a generation*.
- When citing an eBook from a database like EBSCOhost, provide the home page URL of the site. Ex: Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

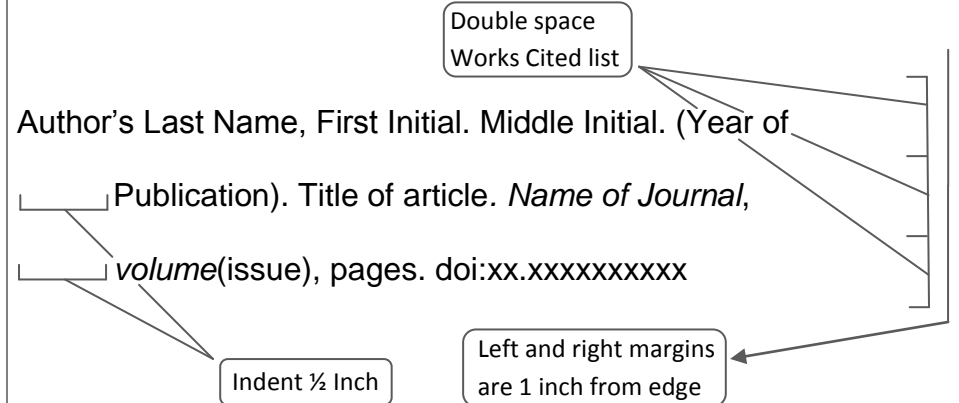
Authors:

- Multiple authors should appear in the same order as they appear on the title page (not necessarily in alphabetical order). Ex: Sengstock, M. C., Javed, A. K., Marshall, B. I., & Berkley, S.

How to Cite Electronic Sources - APA 6th Edition

Scholarly Journal Article with DOI:

(APA 7.01.1)



Scholarly Journal Article without DOI:

(APA 7.01.3)

Author's Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Year of Publication). Title of article. *Name of Journal*, volume(issue), pages. Retrieved from <http://www.journal/homepage.com>

Magazine Article:

(APA 7.01.8)

Author's Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Date of Publication). Title of article. *Name of Magazine*, volume(issue), pages. Retrieved from <http://magazine/homepage.com>

eBook:

(APA 7.02.19)

Author's Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Year of Publication). *Title of book: Subtitle of book*. edition. City of Publication, State: Publisher. Retrieved from <http://eBook/homepage.com>

Website:

Author's Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Date of Publication). Title of section or chapter. In *Title of article or web document*. Retrieved from Publisher/Sponsor website: <http://website/homepage.com>

Academic Search Premier

Scholarly Journal Article: (APA 7.01.1)
Braj, B., & Hussain, D. (2011). Posttraumatic stress and growth among Tibetan refugees: The mediating role of cognitive-emotional regulation strategies. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 67*(7), 720-735.
doi:10.1002/jclp.20801

MasterFILE Premier

Magazine Article: (APA 7.01.7)
Diaz, E., Gray, S., & Steinmetz, K. (2011, September). Cutting class. *Time, 178*(9), 20-22. Retrieved from <http://www.time.com/time>

ProQuest

Newspaper Article: (APA 7.01.10)
Spors, K. K. (2011, March 18). In search of traffic: A web site is only as valuable as the number of people who see it; Here's how to make sure customers can find you online. *Wall Street Journal*, p. R1. Retrieved from <http://online.wsj.com>

CQ Researcher

CQ Researcher Article: (APA 7.01.7)
Tigay, C. (2011, September 9). Extreme weather. *CQ Researcher, 21*(31), 735-756. Retrieved from <http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher>

Opposing Viewpoints

Viewpoint Article: (APA 7.02.26)
Alcohol advertising does not encourage teens to consume alcohol. (2010). In R. Espejo (Ed.), *Opposing viewpoints: Mass media*. Greenhaven Press. (Reprinted from *Center on alcohol marketing and youth: Its objectives and methods*, by D. J. Hanson, 2007)

Reference Article: (APA 7.02.25)
Introduction to cyber crime: Opposing viewpoints. (2009). In L. I. Gerdes (Ed.), *Cyber crime: Opposing viewpoints series*.

eBooks (EBSCOhost)

Reference Book, Encyclopedia or Dictionary Entry: (APA 7.02.29)
Carpathian castle. (2011). In S. T. Joshi (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of the vampire: The living dead in myth, legend, and popular culture* (pp. 39-40). Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

One Author in a Book Series: (APA 7.02.19)
Harris, R. L. (2011). *Greenwood Biographies: Che Guevara: A biography*. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

More than one Author: (APA 7.02.19)
Sengstock, M. C., Javed, A. K., Marshall, B. I., & Berkley, S. (2009). *Voices of diversity: Multi-culturalism in America*. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

Three Editors: (APA 7.02.19)
Wiest, A., Barbier, M. K., & Robins, G. (Eds.). (2010). *America and the Vietnam War: Re-examining the culture and history of a generation*. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

A Chapter from a Book: (APA 7.02.19, 7.02.25)
Masur, M. (2010). Historians and the origins of the Vietnam War. In A. Wiest, M. K. Barbier, & G. Robins (Eds.), *America and the Vietnam War: Re-examining the culture and history of a generation* (pp. 35-54). Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com>

Other

Website:
Introduction: What are stem cells, and why are they important? (2009, April 28). *Stem cell basics*. Retrieved from National Institute of Health website: <http://stemcells.nih.gov/info/basics/basics1.asp>

PDF Document Retrieved from the Web: (APA 7.02.26, 7.03.31)
U.S. Energy Information Administration. (2010). Section 7: Coal. In *Annual energy review 2009* (pp. 203-222). Retrieved from <ftp://ftp.eia.doe.gov/multifuel/038409.pdf>