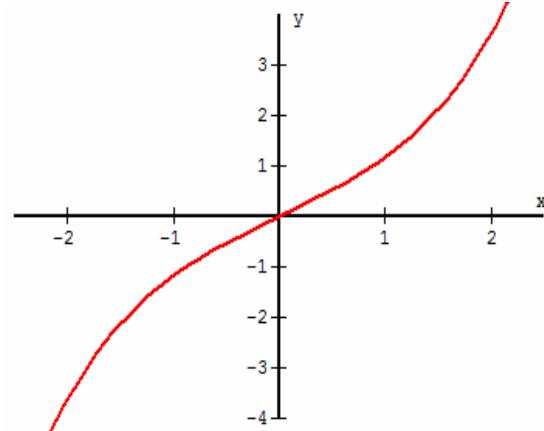


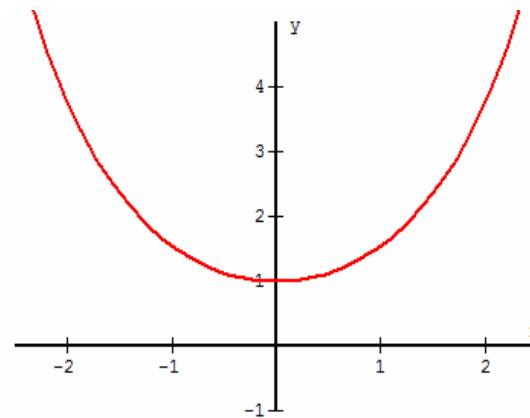
Sec 1.4.1

Hyperbolic Functions

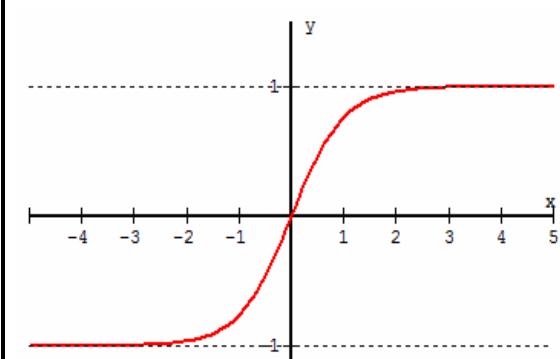
$$f(x) = \sinh(x), \text{ odd}, \\ D: (-\infty, \infty), R: (-\infty, \infty)$$



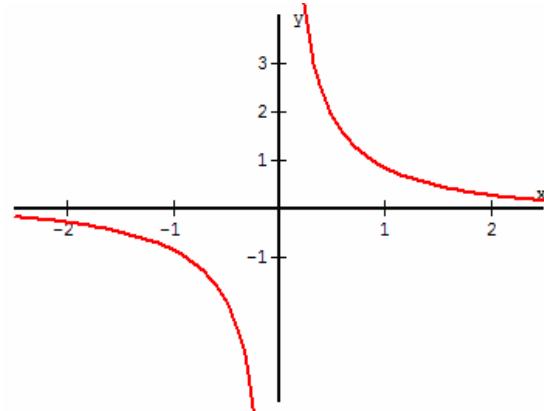
$$f(x) = \cosh(x), \text{ even}, \\ D: (-\infty, \infty), R: [1, \infty)$$



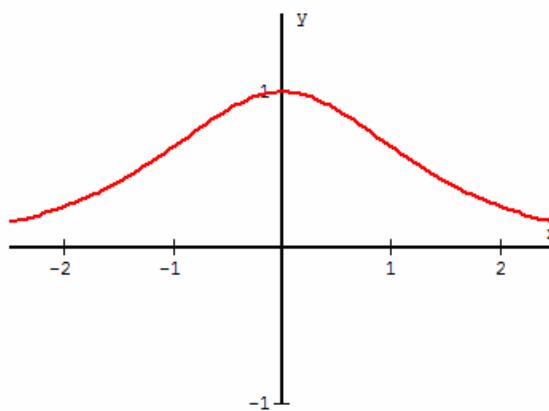
$$f(x) = \tanh(x), \text{ odd}, \\ D: (-\infty, \infty), R: (-1, 1)$$



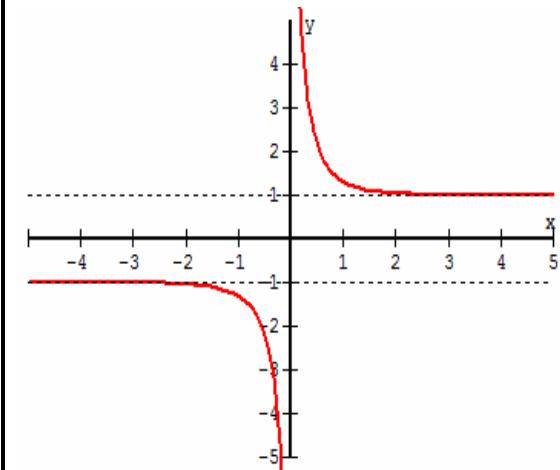
$$f(x) = \operatorname{csch}(x), \text{ odd}, \\ D: (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty), R: (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$



$$f(x) = \operatorname{sech}(x), \text{ even}, \\ D: (-\infty, \infty), R: (0, 1]$$



$$f(x) = \operatorname{coth}(x), \text{ odd}, \\ D: (-\infty, \infty), R: (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty)$$



Majid Kashi