

## Mini-Lecture 2.4

### Linear Functions and Models

#### Learning Objectives:

1. Graph linear functions.
2. Find the zero of a linear function.
3. Build linear models from verbal descriptions
4. Build linear models from data.

#### Preparing for Linear Functions and Models:

i) Solve for  $x$ :  $\frac{2}{3}x + 4 = 0$ .

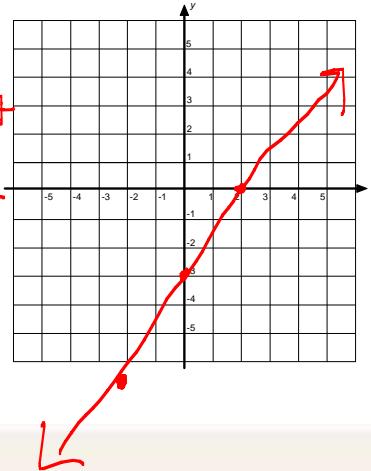
$$\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{3}x = -4 \cdot \frac{3}{2}$$

$$x = -\frac{12}{2} = -6$$

ii) Graph using the point-plotting method:

$$3x - 2y = 6$$

X	Y
0	-3
2	0
-2	-6



#### Examples:

#### DEFINITION

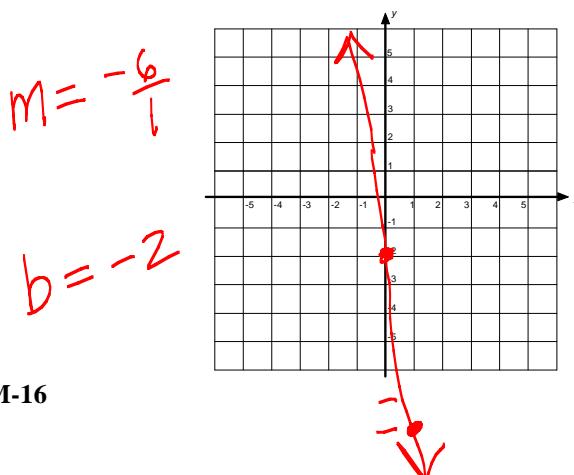
A **linear function** is a function of the form

$$f(x) = mx + b$$

where  $m$  and  $b$  are real numbers. The graph of a linear function is called a **line**.

1. Graph each linear function.

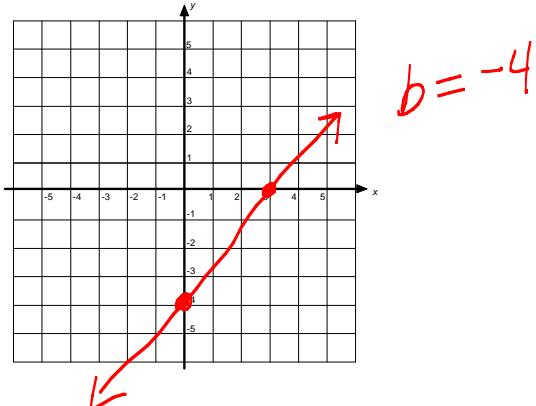
a)  $f(x) = -6x - 2$



M-16

b)  $f(x) = \frac{4}{3}x - 4$

$m = \frac{4}{3}$



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$$y=0 \quad (H(x)=0)$$

2. Find the zero of  $H(x) = -\frac{3}{2}x + 6$ .

$$x = \frac{12}{3} = 4$$

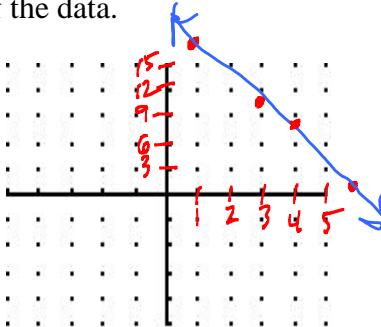
$$0 = -\frac{3}{2}x + 6$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{2}x = 6 \cdot \frac{2}{3}$$

3. Use the set of data points below.

$x$	1	4	3	6
$y$	18	8	10	2

- a) Draw a scatter diagram of the data.



- b) Select two points from the scatter diagram and find the equation of line containing the two points selected.

(1, 18) (6, 2)

$$m = \frac{2-18}{6-1} = -\frac{16}{5}$$

$$y - 2 = -\frac{16}{5}(x - 6)$$

$$y - 2 = -\frac{16}{5}x + \frac{96}{5} + 2$$

$$y = -\frac{16}{5}x + \frac{106}{5}$$

- c) Graph the line found in part b) on the scatter diagram.

4. **Perimeter of a Rectangle** In a given rectangle, the length is 3 ft less than twice the width. If  $x$  represents the width of the rectangle, the perimeter can be calculated by the function:  $P(x) = 2x + 2(2x - 3)$ .

- a) What is the implied domain of the function?

$$(0, \infty)$$

- b) What are the dependent and independent variables?

range domain

indep:  $x$   
dep:  $P(x)$

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- c) What is the perimeter of a rectangle whose width is 12 ft?

$$P(12) = 2(12) + 2(2(12) - 3)$$

$$P(12) = 24 + 2(21)$$

$$P(12) = 24 + 42 = 66 \text{ ft}$$

- d) What is the width of a rectangle whose perimeter is 84 ft?

$$84 = 2x + 2(2x - 3) \rightarrow x = 15 \text{ ft}$$

$$84 = 2x + 4x - 6$$

$$84 = 6x - 6$$

$$90 = 6x$$